

BOARD POLICY	
Adopted	<i>(NEW) M16-0143 October 5, 2016</i>
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TRUSTEE CODE OF CONDUCT

1. POLICY

The Trustees of the Halton District School Board occupy positions of public trust and confidence. They are expected to discharge their duties and responsibilities in a professional and impartial manner. . The Trustees of the Board shall uphold the letter and spirit of this Trustee Code of Conduct.

Trustees have clearly defined duties and powers which are outlined in Sections 169 through 171 of the Education Act. Trustees are elected to represent students, parents and stakeholders on the Board. This relationship with the electorate is governed by the Municipal Elections Act and the Education Act.

This Code of Conduct is a covenant among the Trustees of the Board. It is intended to instruct and guide Trustees through the challenges of public office as they undertake their individual and joint responsibilities. It is meant to provide clarity regarding Trustees' conduct and the management of their relationships with the Board of Trustees, staff, students, parents and stakeholders in public education. A Code of Conduct contributes to confidence in public education and respect for the integrity of Trustees in the community.

2. APPLICATION

This Code of Conduct and the Enforcement Procedures apply to all Trustees of the Board, including the Chair of the Board and student trustees.

3. DEFINITIONS

In this Trustee Code of Conduct, the following definitions apply:

"Bias" means and includes an inclination; bent; preconceived opinion; and a predisposition to decide a cause or an issue in a certain way, which does not leave the mind perfectly open to objectively treat all matters fairly and equally.

"Board" means Halton District School Board

"Broader Public Sector Procurement Directive" or **"BPS Procurement Directive"** means the Broader Public Sector Procurement Directive issued by the Management Board of Cabinet, effective July 1, 2011, as same may be amended from time to time.

"Chair" means Chair of the Board of Trustees

"Conflict of interest" means and includes a situation in which financial or other personal considerations have the potential to compromise or bias professional judgment and objectivity. An apparent conflict of interest is one in which a reasonable person would think that the Trustee's judgment is likely to be compromised.

A conflict of interest may exist when the decisions and/or actions of Trustees during the course of exercising their duties are affected by or perceived by another party or person to be affected by the Trustee's personal, financial or business interests or the personal, financial or business interests of a relative, friend, and/or business associate of the Trustee.

"Trustee" means a Trustee of the Board.

"Vice-Chair" means the Vice Chair of the Board of Trustees

CODE OF CONDUCT

4. RESPECT FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

A Trustee shall:

1. Keep confidential any information disclosed or discussed at a meeting of the Board or committee of the Board, or part of a meeting of the Board that was closed to the public (private session), and keep confidential the substance of deliberations of a meeting closed to the public (private session), unless required to divulge such information by law or authorized by the Board to do so;
2. Not use confidential information for either personal gain or to the detriment of the Board, Trustee(s), staff, a student or a student's family, community members or partners;
3. Not divulge confidential information, including personal information about an identifiable individual or information subject to solicitor-client privilege that a Trustee becomes aware of because of their position, except when required by law or authorized by the Board to do so;
4. Accept that the duty of confidentiality with respect to private and confidential financial, business and/or commercial information, personnel information, student information, and legal matters and opinions survives their term as Trustee.

5. COMPLIANCE WITH LEGISLATION

A Trustee shall:

1. Fulfill their duties in accordance with the Education Act and any regulations, directives or guidelines thereunder, and comply with the Municipal Freedom of Information and Protection of Privacy Act, the Municipal Conflict of Interest Act and any other relevant legislation, such as but not limited to the Broader Public Sector Procurement Directive;
2. Respect and understand the roles and duties of the individual Trustees, Board of Trustees, the Director of Education and the Chair;
3. Accept the Chair as spokesperson to the public on behalf of the Board, unless otherwise determined by the Board. No other Trustee shall speak on behalf of the Board unless expressly authorized by the Chair or Board to do so. When individual Trustees express their opinions in public, they must make it clear that they are not speaking on behalf of the Board;
4. Entrust the day to day management of the Board to its staff through the Board's Director of Education.

6. INTEGRITY and DIGNITY OF OFFICE and CIVIL BEHAVIOUR

A Trustee shall:

1. Fulfill their duties loyally, faithfully, impartially and in a manner that will inspire public confidence in the abilities and integrity of the Board;
2. Recognize that the expenditure of school board funds is a public trust, and endeavour to ensure that the funds are expended efficiently, in the best interests of the students;
3. Trustees are bound by the spirit of the Board's Code of Ethics. www.hdsb.ca/our-board/Policy/CodeofEthicsAP.pdf
4. When expressing individual views, Trustees shall respect the differing points of view of other Trustees of the Board, staff, students and the public.
5. Trustees shall at all times act with decorum and shall be respectful of other Trustees of the Board, staff, students and the public;
6. Express individual opinions on issues under consideration, refraining from personal, demeaning or disparaging comments;
7. Participate in Trustee development opportunities to enhance their ability to fulfill their obligations as a Trustee;

8. Not advance allegations of misconduct and/or a breach of this Code of Conduct that are trivial, frivolous, vexatious, made in bad faith, or vindictive in nature against another Trustee of the Board;
9. Endeavour to work with other Trustees of the Board and staff of the Board in a spirit of respect, openness, courtesy, and co-operation.

7. UPHOLDING DECISIONS

Trustees shall:

1. Be bound by the decisions of the Board;
2. Uphold the implementation of any Board resolution after it is passed by the Board;
3. Be prepared to explain the rationale for any decision passed by the Board. A Trustee may respectfully state their position on a resolution provided it does not in any way undermine the implementation of the resolution;
4. Monitor the decisions and direction of the Board in accordance with the Education Act and applicable law;
5. Accept that authority rests with the Board, and that a Trustee has no individual authority other than that delegated by the Board.

8. CONFLICT OF INTEREST

Trustees shall;

1. Comply with the Municipal Conflict of Interest Act, R.S.O., 1990, c. M-50 provisions, which requires a Trustee to declare and disclose the general nature of the interest for all direct and indirect pecuniary conflicts of interest and abstain from discussions and voting.
2. Be responsible and accountable for exercising good judgement and avoiding situations that might present a conflict of interest or the appearance of a conflict of interest. Where a conflict of interest might exist, each Trustee has an affirmative duty to disclose such conflict when it becomes apparent.
3. Not use their office to advance the Trustee's interests or the interests of any family member or person or organization with whom or with which the Trustee is related or associated;
4. Not accept a gift from any person or entity that has dealings with the Board if a reasonable person might conclude that the gift could influence the Trustee when performing their duties to the Board. <http://www.hdsb.ca/Policy/Hospitality.pdf>
5. Use their office to obtain employment with the Board for the Trustee or a family member.

ENFORCEMENT PROCEDURES

9. IDENTIFYING A BREACH OF THE CODE

1. A Trustee who has reasonable grounds to believe that a Trustee of the Board has breached the Board's Code of Conduct may bring the alleged breach to the attention of the Chair, Vice-Chair and the Trustee alleged of the breach. The Code of Conduct applies equally to the Chair and Vice Chair. In the case of an allegation of a breach of the Code by the Chair, wherever a process requires action by the Chair, it shall be modified to read the Vice Chair, alternate or committee of the Board.
2. Any allegation of a breach of the Code must be brought to the attention of the Committee of the Whole in Private Session no later than six weeks after the breach comes to the knowledge of the Trustee reporting the breach. Notwithstanding the foregoing, in no circumstance shall an inquiry into a breach of the Code be undertaken after the expiration of six months from the time the contravention is alleged to have occurred.
3. Any allegation of a breach of the Code of Conduct shall be investigated following the Informal or Formal Complaint Procedures below, as the case may be. It is expected that whenever

possible, allegations of a breach of the Code of Conduct by a Trustee shall be investigated following the Informal Complaint Procedure. It is recognized that from time to time a contravention of the Code may occur that is trivial, or committed through inadvertence, or an error of judgment made in good faith. In the spirit of collegiality and the best interests of the Board, the first purpose of alerting a Trustee to a breach of the Code is to assist the Trustee in understanding their obligations under the Code. Only serious and/or recurring breaches of the Code by a Trustee should be investigated following the Formal Complaint Procedure.

10. CHAIR/PRESIDING OFFICER

1. The Chair or Presiding Officer of any meeting of the Board or committee of the Board shall exercise their powers in a fair and impartial manner having due regard for every Trustee's opinion or view.
2. The Code of Conduct applies equally to the Chair. In the case of an allegation of a breach of the Code by the Chair, or if the complainant is the Chair, wherever a process requires action by the Chair, it shall be modified to read the Vice Chair, Alternate or committee of the Board.
3. Each year alternate Trustees shall be chosen by the Board to be used when the circumstances warrant that alternate Trustees are needed in place of the Chair and/or Vice-Chair to carry out any of the duties required under this Code of Conduct and Enforcement. In no circumstance shall the Trustee who brought the complaint of a breach of the Code of Conduct be involved in conducting any Formal or Informal inquiry into the complaint.
4. Nothing in this Code prevents the Chair or Presiding Officer of any meeting of the Board or committee of the Board from exercising their power pursuant to s. 207(3) of the Education Act to expel or exclude from any meeting any person who has been guilty of improper conduct at the meeting. For greater certainty, this may be done at the sole discretion of the Chair or Presiding Officer, as the case may be, and without the necessity of a complaint or conducting an inquiry before an expulsion or exclusion from a meeting. A Trustee who does not abide by a reasonable exclusion from a meeting is deemed to have breached this Code.
5. The Chair or Presiding Officer shall follow the special rules of order of the Board and/or the adopted Rules of Order and meeting procedures contained in any Policy or By-Law of the Board. A breach of a rule of order should be dealt with at the meeting in question by a Trustee rising to a point of order or appealing a ruling of the Chair in accordance with any applicable rule of order. Once such a motion is dealt with by the Board of Trustees, all Trustees shall abide by that decision and no further action shall be undertaken pursuant to the Enforcement of the Code of Conduct, except for persistent improper use of the applicable rules of order by the Chair or Presiding Officer.

11. INFORMAL COMPLAINT PROCEDURE

1. The Chair, on their own initiative, or at the request of a Trustee of the Board, committee of the Board, or outside consultant (without the necessity of providing a formal written complaint) who alleges a breach of the Code has occurred, may meet informally with a Trustee of the Board who is alleged to have breached the Code, to discuss the breach. The purpose of the meeting is to bring the allegation of the breach to the attention of the Trustee and to discuss remedial measures to correct the offending behaviour. The Informal Complaint Procedure is conducted in private.
2. The remedial measures may include, for example, a warning, an apology, and/or the requirement of the Trustee to engage in the successful completion of professional development training such as that offered by the Ontario Education Services Corporation Professional Development Program for School Board Trustees. If the Chair or committee of the board and the Trustee alleged to have breached this Code cannot agree on a remedy, then a formal complaint may be brought against the Trustee alleged to have breached this Code and that complaint will be dealt with in accordance with the Formal Complaint Procedure below.

12. FORMAL COMPLAINT PROCEDURE

1. A Trustee who has reasonable grounds to believe that another Trustee of the Board has breached the Board's Code of Conduct may bring the breach to the attention of the Board by first providing to the Chair, a written, signed complaint setting out the following:
 - a) the name of the Trustee who is alleged to have breached the Code;
 - b) the alleged breach or breaches of the Code;
 - c) information as to when the breach came to the Trustee's attention;
 - d) the grounds for the belief by the Trustee that a breach of the Code has occurred; and
 - e) the names and contact information of any witnesses to the breach or any other persons who have relevant information regarding the alleged breach.
2. Except as provided below, if a written complaint is filed with the Chair then a formal inquiry shall be undertaken, unless the complainant subsequently withdraws the complaint or agrees that the complaint may be dealt with in accordance with the Informal Complaint Procedure.
3. In an election year for Trustees, a Code of Conduct complaint respecting a Trustee who is seeking re-election shall not be brought during the period commencing two months prior to election day and ending after the first Board meeting after the new term of office of the Board commences. If the Trustee accused of a breach of the Code is not re-elected, no inquiry into the alleged breach of the Code by that Trustee shall be undertaken. The limitation period for bringing a complaint shall be extended as necessary.
4. The Chair, committee of the Board or outside consultant shall provide to all Trustees of the Board a confidential copy of the complaint within 10 days of receiving it. The complaint, any response to the complaint and the investigation of the complaint shall be confidential until it is before the Board of Trustees for a decision as to whether or not the Trustee has breached this Code.

13. REFUSAL TO CONDUCT FORMAL INQUIRY

1. If the Chair and Vice-Chair, committee of the Board or outside consultant are of the opinion that the complaint is out of time, trivial, frivolous, vexatious or not made in good faith, or that there are no grounds or insufficient grounds for a formal inquiry, a formal inquiry shall not be conducted and a confidential report stating the reasons for not doing so shall be provided to all Trustees of the Board.
2. If the Chair and Vice-Chair cannot agree on the above, then a full formal inquiry shall be conducted.
3. If an allegation of a breach of the Code of Conduct on its face is with respect to the non-compliance with a more specific Board Policy with a separate complaint procedure, the allegation shall be processed under that procedure

14. STEPS OF FORMAL INQUIRY

1. If a formal inquiry of an allegation of a breach of the Code of Conduct is undertaken, it shall be done by the Chair and Vice-Chair, if appropriate, or any two of the Chair, Vice-Chair and the alternate Trustees, or an outside consultant chosen by the whole Board of Trustees.
2. Regardless of who undertakes the formal inquiry, the following steps shall be followed:
 - a) The Statutory Powers Procedure Act does not apply to anything done regarding the Enforcement of this Code of Conduct. No formal trial-type hearing will be conducted.
 - b) Procedural fairness and the rules of natural justice shall govern the formal inquiry. The formal inquiry will be conducted in private.
 - c) The formal inquiry may involve both written and oral statements by any witnesses, the Trustee bringing the complaint and the Trustee who is alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct.
 - d) The Trustee who is alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct shall have an opportunity to respond to the allegations both in a private meeting with the person(s) undertaking the formal inquiry and in writing.

- e) It is expected that the formal inquiry will be conducted within a reasonable period of time which will depend on the circumstances of the case. The Trustee who is alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct shall provide a written response to the allegations within 10 days of receiving the written allegation, or such extended period of time as the investigators deem appropriate in the circumstance.
- f) If the Trustee who is alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct refuses to participate in the formal inquiry, the formal inquiry will continue in their absence.
- g) If the Chair and Vice-Chair when conducting the formal inquiry cannot agree on the final finding of facts, it shall be referred to an outside investigator to complete the formal inquiry.
- h) Once the formal inquiry is complete, the investigator shall provide a confidential draft copy of their report containing the findings of fact to the Trustee who is alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct and the Trustee who brought the complaint for their written comment to the investigator. The purpose of providing the draft report to the parties is to ensure no errors of fact are contained in it. The two Trustees shall have 10 days (or such reasonable period of time as deemed appropriate by the investigator) from the receipt of the draft report to provide a written response.
- i) The final report shall outline the finding of facts and a recommendation or opinion as to whether the Code of Conduct has been breached.

15. SUSPENSION OF FORMAL INQUIRY

1. If the investigator, when conducting the formal inquiry, discovers that the subject matter of the formal inquiry is being investigated by police, that a charge has been laid, or is being dealt with in accordance with a procedure established under another Act, the formal inquiry shall be suspended until the police investigation, charge or matter under another Act has been finally disposed of. This shall be reported to the rest of the Board of Trustees.

16. DECISION

1. The final report shall be delivered to the Board of Trustees, and a decision by the Board of Trustees as to whether or not the Code of Conduct has been breached and the sanction, if any, for the breach shall be made as soon as practical after receipt of the final report by the Board.
2. Trustees shall consider only the findings in the final report when voting on the decision and sanction. No Trustee shall undertake their own investigation of the matter.
3. If the Board of Trustees determine that there has been no breach of the Code of Conduct or that a contravention occurred, although the Trustee took all reasonable measures to prevent it, or that a contravention occurred that was trivial, or committed through inadvertence, or an error of judgment made in good faith, no sanction shall be imposed.
4. The determination of a breach of the Code of Conduct and the imposition of a sanction with respect to a complaint investigated in accordance with the Formal Complaint Procedure must be done by resolution of the Board at a meeting of the Board, and the vote on the resolution shall be open to the public. The resolutions and the reasons for the decision shall be recorded in the minutes of the meeting. Both resolutions shall be decided by a vote of at least 2/3 of the Trustees of the Board present and voting.
5. Despite s.207 (1) of the Education Act, the part of the meeting of the Board during which a breach or alleged breach of the Board's Code of Conduct is considered may be closed to the public when the breach or alleged breach involves any of the matters described in clauses 207(2) (a) to (e) being:
 - a) The security of the property of the board;
 - b) The disclosure of intimate, personal or financial information in respect of a member of the board or committee, an employee or prospective employee of the board or a pupil or their parent or guardian;
 - c) The acquisition or disposal of a school site;

- d) Decisions in respect of negotiations with employees of the board; or
 - e) Litigation affecting the board.
6. The Trustee who is alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct shall not vote on a resolution to determine whether or not there is a breach or the imposition of a sanction. The Trustee who brought the complaint to the attention of the Board also shall not vote on those resolutions.
 7. The Trustee who is alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct may be present during the deliberations regarding the above but shall not participate in the deliberations, and shall not answer any questions at that meeting.
 8. The Trustee who is alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct shall not in any way, after the final report is completed, influence the vote on the decision of breach or sanction, except as permitted below after these decisions have been made.

17. SANCTIONS

1. If the Board determines the Trustee has breached the Board's Code of Conduct, it may impose one or more of the following sanctions:
 - a) Censure of the Trustee.
 - b) Barring the Trustee from attending all or part of a meeting of the Board or a meeting of a committee of the Board.
 - c) Barring the member from sitting on one or more committees of the Board, for the period of time specified by the Board.
2. The Board shall not impose a sanction which is more onerous than the above but may impose one that is less onerous such as a warning or a requirement that the Trustee successfully complete specified professional development courses at the expense of the Board. The Board has no power to declare the Trustee's seat vacant.
3. A Trustee who is barred from attending all or part of a meeting of the Board or a meeting of a committee of the Board is not entitled to receive any materials that relate to that meeting or that part of the meeting and that are not available to members of the public.
4. The imposition of a sanction barring a Trustee from attending all or part of a meeting of the Board shall be deemed to be authorization for the Trustee to be absent from the meeting and therefore, not in violation of the Education Act regarding absences from meetings.

18. RECONSIDERATION

1. If the Board determines the Trustee has breached the Board's Code of Conduct, the Board shall:
 - a) Give the Trustee written notice of the determination, the reasons for the decision and any sanction imposed by the Board;
 - b) The notice shall inform the Trustee that they may make written submissions to the Board in respect of the determination or sanction by the date specified in the notice that is at least 14 days after the notice is received by the Trustee; and
 - c) Consider any submissions made by the Trustee and shall confirm or revoke the determination or sanction within 14 days after the submissions are received.
2. If the Board revokes a determination, any sanction imposed by the Board is revoked.
3. If the Board confirms a determination, the Board shall, within the 14 days above, confirm, vary or revoke the sanction.
4. If a sanction is varied or revoked, the variation or revocation shall be deemed to be effective as of the date the original determination was made.
5. The Board decisions to confirm or revoke a determination or confirm, vary or revoke a sanction shall be done by resolution at a meeting of the Board and the vote on the resolution shall be open to the public. Both resolutions shall be decided by a vote of at least 2/3 of the

Trustees present and voting. The resolutions shall be recorded in the minutes of the meeting together with the reasons for confirming or revoking a determination. The Board shall provide to the Trustee alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct written notice of the decision to confirm or revoke the determination together with reasons for the decision and written notice of any decision to confirm, vary or revoke a sanction. The Trustee alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct shall not vote on those resolutions. The Trustee who brought the complaint to the attention of the Board also shall not vote on those resolutions.

6. The Trustee who is alleged to have breached the Code of Conduct may be present during the deliberations regarding the above but shall not participate in the deliberations and shall not be required to answer any questions at that meeting.
7. If appropriate, the original sanction may be stayed pending the reconsideration by the Board of the determination or sanction.



TRUSTEES' CODE OF CONDUCT

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT AND UNDERTAKING

As Trustee of the Board I shall uphold this Code of Conduct.

I confirm that I have read, understand, and agree to abide by the Halton District School Board's Trustee Code of Conduct, Policies and By-Laws.

DATE: _____

TRUSTEE SIGNATURE: _____

Please Print Trustee Name: _____

WITNESS SIGNATURE: _____

Please Print Witness Name: _____